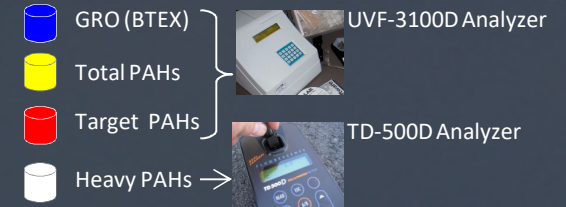
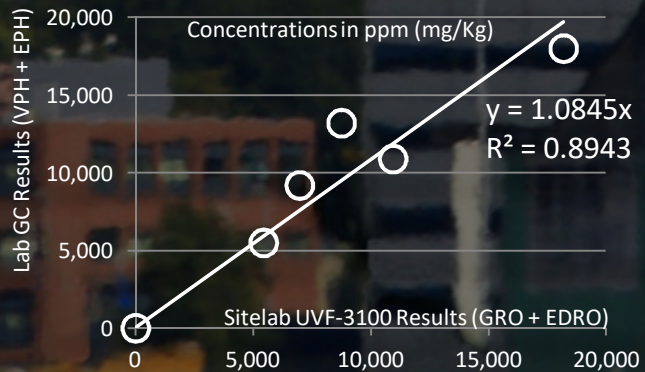


Jet Fuel Identification

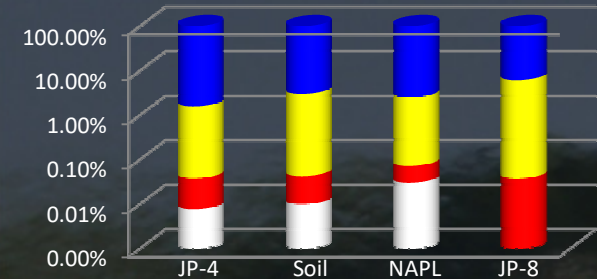


Jet fuels contain mostly kerosene. JP-4 and JP-8 were once used for military aircraft. JET-A is now used and is used for all commercial airliners. AVGAS is used for small engine planes. Examples shown here are from two sites contaminated by different types of jet fuel. Soils and NAPLs collected from monitoring wells were analyzed. Samples from the air force base have signatures similar to JP-4, while the signatures in the samples from the airport in Alaska match well to a JET-A release.

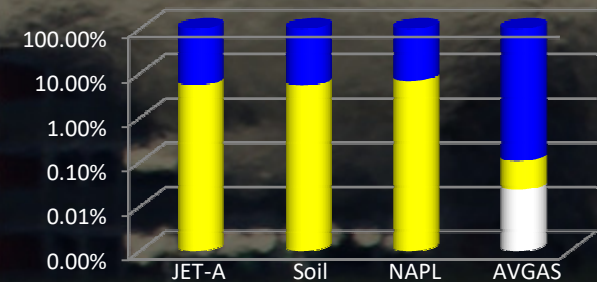
Sitelab correlates well to certified laboratory methods. The results below show the accuracy testing "TPH" in soils from Westover Air Force Base in Massachusetts



Westover Air Force Base ppm (mg/Kg)	GRO (BTEX):	Total PAHs:	Target PAHs:	Heavy PAHs:
Soil Result	6,900	210	2.3	0.7
NAPL Result	260,000	6,500	110	80



Anchorage Int'l Airport ppm (mg/Kg)	GRO (BTEX):	Total PAHs:	Target PAHs:	Heavy PAHs:
Soil Result	2,080	115	0.0	0.0
NAPL Result	225,000	16,500	0.0	0.0



Note: Since PAH content in jet fuels are so low, graphs displayed here are in logarithmic scale